

## Module V: Vector Spaces

### Readiness Assurance Test

Choose the most appropriate response for each question.

1) Simplify the following Euclidean vector expression.

$$2 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(a)  $\begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -8 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$

(b)  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$

(c)  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$

(d)  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

2) Simplify the following Euclidean vector expression.

$$2 \left( \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

(a)  $\begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -8 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$

(b)  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$

(c)  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$

(d)  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

3) Simplify the complex number expression  $-4(3 - 2i) + 2(5 + i)$ .

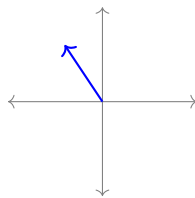
(a)  $3 - 7i$

(b)  $4 + i$

(c)  $-1 - 5i$

(d)  $-2 + 10i$

4) Which of these complex numbers might be represented by the following Euclidean vector plotted on the complex plane (where the horizontal axis gives the real part and the vertical axis gives the imaginary part)?



(a)  $5 + i$

(b)  $-3 - 9i$

(c)  $-2 + 3i$

(d)  $4i$

5) Simplify  $3f(x) - 2g(x)$  where  $f(x) = 7 - x^2$  and  $g(x) = 2x^3 + x - 1$ .

(a)  $x^3 + 4x - 5$

(b)  $-4x^3 - 3x^2 - 2x + 23$

(c)  $3x^3 + 5x^2 - 3x + 17$

(d)  $-x^3 + 19x^2 - 4$

6) Express the following system of linear equations as an augmented matrix.

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + 2x_2 - x_4 &= 3 \\ x_3 + 4x_4 &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

(a)  $\left[ \begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 4 \\ -2 & 3 \end{array} \right]$

(c)  $\left[ \begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 4 & -2 \end{array} \right]$

(b)  $\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 & -2 \end{array} \right]$

(d)  $\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 3 \\ -2 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 5 \end{array} \right]$

7) Which of the following matrices is equivalent to the following matrix?

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

(Hint: The correct answer was obtained from a single row operation.)

(a)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 7 \end{array} \right]$

(b)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right]$

(c)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -4 & 5 \end{array} \right]$

(d)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right]$

8) Find RREF  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \end{array} \right]$ .

(a)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(b)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$

(c)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(d)  $\left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

9) Find the solution set for the following system of linear equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 &= 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &= 1 \\ -3x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 &= -7 \end{aligned}$$

(a)  $\emptyset$

(c)  $\left\{ \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{array} \right] + a \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{array} \right] \mid a \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$

(b)  $\left\{ \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ -6 \\ 1 \end{array} \right] \right\}$

(d)  $\left\{ \left[ \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{array} \right] \right\}$

10) Find the solution set for the following system of linear equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 &= 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

(a)  $\emptyset$

(c)  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

(b)  $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

(d)  $\left\{ a \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mid a \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$